# SAINIK SCHOOL NALANDA WINTER VACATION HOMEWORK SUBJECT: SOCIAL SCIENCE

SESSION: 2024-2025

#### Instructions: -

- 1. Class-wise (10 to 6) questions are given. Find your class and solve it.
- 2. All questions are compulsory.
- 3. Use A4 size page only for writing and make front page also.

## Class 10 Social science

### Geography:

- 1. What are the major physiographic divisions of India?
- 2. Differentiate between renewable and non-renewable resources with examples.
- 3. How does land degradation occur in India? Mention any two measures to control it.
- 4. What are the different types of soil found in India? Explain any two in detail.
- 5. What is the significance of conservation of biodiversity?

#### Civics:

- 6. What are the key features of the Indian Constitution that make it unique?
- 7. Explain the concept of power sharing with an example from Belgium.
- 8. What is the major difference between horizontal and vertical power sharing?
- 9. Define Federalism and explain its importance in a democracy like India.
- 10. What are the major sources of revenue for the central and state governments in India?

#### **Economics:**

- 11. Essay Question: "Discuss the role of money in an economy. How does it facilitate trade and economic growth?"
- 12. Case Study: Analyze a real-life example of a microfinance institution and its impact on local communities.
- 13. Short Answer Questions:
  - a) What is the difference between saving and investment?
  - b) How does inflation affect the value of money?
- 14. Research Question: Investigate the evolution of digital currency and its impact on traditional banking systems.
- 15. Practical Application: Create a budget for a hypothetical small business, outlining how credit can be utilized to manage expenses.

## Class 9 Social science

### **History:**

# 1. Assignment: Historical Context

Post-World War I Germany-Explain the socio-economic and political conditions in Germany after World War I that contributed to the rise of Hitler (200-250 words).

### 2. Assignment: Key Events

Timeline of Hitler's Rise-Create a timeline outlining significant events leading to Hitler's rise to power, including:

Formation of the Nazi Party

The Beer Hall Putsch

The 1932 elections

Hitler becoming Chancellor

Provide brief descriptions (1-2 sentences) for each event.

## 3. Assignment: Ideology and Policies

Nazi Ideology-Discuss the core ideas of Nazi ideology, including nationalism, racism, and anti-Semitism (200-250 words). Highlight how these ideas were reflected in policies once Hitler came to power.

## Geography:

- 4. Where is India located on the world map in terms of latitude and longitude?
- 5. Explain the significance of the Tropic of Cancer passing through India.
- 6. What are the main physical divisions of India?
- 7. How are the Himalayan mountains divided into three parallel ranges?
- 8. What is the significance of the Northern Plains for India's agriculture?

#### Civics:

- 9. What led to the end of apartheid in South Africa?
- 10. Define democracy and explain why it is considered the best form of government.
- 11. What are the key features of democracy?

- 12. How did military rule end in Chile, and how did it become a democracy?
- 13. What is the difference between direct and representative democracy?

#### **Economics:**

- 14. What are the factors of production? Explain each of them.
- 15. How do farmers in Palampur use modern methods of farming to increase production?
- 16. What is meant by the term "people as resource"?
- 17. What is the role of education in transforming people into a valuable resource?
- 18. How does unemployment affect the economic development of a country?

# **Class 8 Social science**

# History:

### 1. Assignment: Research Project

Background Overview-Write a brief introduction (150-200 words) about the Revolt of 1857, including its significance in Indian history. Causes of the Revolt-Identify and explain at least three major causes of the revolt (political, economic, social). Write 100-150 words on each cause.

### 2. Assignment: Key Events

Timeline of Events-Create a timeline highlighting key events of the revolt, from its beginning in May 1857 to its suppression in 1858. Include brief descriptions (1-2 sentences) for each event.

# 3. Assignment: Key Figures

Notable Personalities-Choose two key figures involved in the revolt (e.g., Rani Lakshmibai, Mangal Pandey, Veer Kunwar Singh, etc). Write a short biography (150 words each) detailing their role in the revolt and legacy.

## Geography:

- 4. What are natural resources, and how are they classified?
- 5. Define renewable and non-renewable resources with examples.
- 6. What are the different types of soil found in India, and where is black soil commonly found?
- 7. Explain the concept of resource conservation and its importance.
- 8. What is the significance of the Earth's lithosphere, and what does it comprise?
- 9. Explain the three main layers of the Earth.
- 10. What is a "rock cycle"? Explain how one type of rock changes to another.
- 11. Why is soil considered an important resource, and how is it formed?

### Civics:

- 12. What is a constitution, and why is it important for a country?
- 13. Describe the key features of the Indian Constitution.
- 14. What do you understand by the term "secularism" in the context of the Indian Constitution?
- 15. Explain the concept of federalism and how it operates in India.
- 16. How does the Preamble reflect the values and principles of the Indian Constitution?
- 17. What is the role of equality in Indian democracy, and how is it ensured?
- 18. Explain the concept of "universal adult franchise" and its importance in a democracy.
- 19. What is the purpose of the Preamble in the Indian Constitution?
- 20. How does the Indian Constitution safeguard equality for all citizens?

# **Class 7 Social science**

## History:

### 1. Assignment: Research Project

Choose a Group-Select one tribal community, one nomadic group, and one settled community from your syllabus. Write a brief overview (150-200 words each) covering their lifestyle and traditions, Economic activities, and challenges they face today.

# 2. Assignment: Comparative Study

Comparison Chart-Create a chart comparing the three tribal groups based on:

Housing

Food habits

Social structure

Relationship with nature

Highlight similarities and differences.

## 3. Assignment: Field Study

Local Exploration-If possible, visit a local site or community that represents tribal or nomadic culture. Write a short report (150-200 words) about your observations and experiences.

#### Geography:

- 4. What is the significance of the Earth's lithosphere, and what does it comprise?
- 5. Explain the three main layers of the Earth.
- 6. What is a "rock cycle"? Explain how one type of rock changes to another.

- 7. Why is soil considered an important resource, and how is it formed?
- 8. What are "plateaus"? Give an example of a famous plateau and its importance.

#### Civics:

- 9. What is the role of equality in Indian democracy, and how is it ensured?
- 10. Explain the concept of "universal adult franchise" and its importance in a democracy.
- 11. What is the purpose of the Preamble in the Indian Constitution?
- 12. How does the Indian Constitution safeguard equality for all citizens?
- 13. Discuss the significance of public facilities and how they impact equality in society.

# **Class 6 Social science**

# History:

## Assignment 1: Historical Figures

Research Project-Choose one historical figure from your syllabus (e.g., Mahatma Gandhi, Rani Lakshmibai, Shiva ji, veer Kunwar Singh, Maharana Pratap, etc). Write a short biography (150-200 words). Include their contributions and significance in history.

## Assignment 2: Local History

Explore Your Local Area-Visit a local historical site (museum, monument, etc.). Take notes on its history and significance. Create a poster or a brochure about the site.

# Assignment 3: Cultural Heritage

Cultural Practices-Write about a traditional festival or cultural practice in your region. Explain its historical origins and how it's celebrated today (200 words).

### Geography:

- 4. What is a map and how do we use it?
- 5. What are its main components?
- 6. What are coordinates?
- 7. How can latitude and longitude be used to mark any location on the Earth?
- 8. How are local time and standard time related to longitude?
- 9. What are oceans and continents?
- 10. What are their names and their distribution?
- 11. In what ways do oceans and continents impact life on Earth, including human life?
- 12. Why is it 5:30 pm in India when it is 12 pm or noon in London?
- 13. Write short note on -The United Nations Organisation.
- 14. Why do we need symbols and colours in the map?
- 15. What is the difference between local time and standard time?

#### Civics:

- 16. What is the meaning of democracy? Why is it important?
- 17. What is the tradition of Helma? Explain by giving few examples from the society you live in
- 18. Describe the different types of government with examples.
- 19. Describe all the different levels of government in India with examples.
- 20. describe the various organs of the government in India with examples